

"Combined with the power of supercomputers, massive data storage, high-speed networks, computer science expertise and visualization technologies, these numerical computations are critical to agency work ranging from designing more efficient rotorcraft, to advancing our understanding of global climate change, to designing and analyzing new space crew modules, just to name a few."

The high-end computing operations at both the NAS facility at Ames and the NASA Center for Climate Simulation (NCCS) at the agency's Goddard Space Flight Center in Greenbelt, Md., have undergone significant expansions to handle the everincreasing need for computational resources, particularly for Earth science research.

This year, the NAS facility completed a series of extensions to NASA's largest supercomputer, Pleiades. The agency increased the system to 84,992 cores, achieving a peak performance of over one petaflop, the ability to do more than one quadrillion floating point operations per second.

Pleiades is one of the most cost-effective supercomputers in the world. The recent expansion, in part, supports the NASA Earth Exchange, a new collaboration platform for the Earth science community that provides a mechanism for scientific collaboration and knowledge sharing.

In October 2010, NCCS doubled the capacity of its Discover supercomputer. The new cluster provides a scalable system with significantly reduced floor space and highly efficient power and cooling. Discover's combined 29,368 cores yield a peak performance of more than 320 teraflops.

"Discover already has begun hosting climate simulation runs for the next Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Assessment Report that will go back a full millennium and forward to 2100," said Phil Webster, NCCS project manager and chief of the Computational and Information Sciences and Technology Office at Goddard. "With our newest processors, NASA scientists plan to perform global weather and climate simulations at resolutions approaching one kilometer, which is the fidelity of many satellite observations."

Demonstrations in NASA's exhibit (booth # 3839) represent work by researchers at Ames, Goddard, NASA's Glenn Research Center in Cleveland; NASA's Langley Research Center in Hampton, Va.; and NASA's Jet Propulsion Laboratory in Pasadena, Calif., in addition to

> NASA Communications Policy

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